INDEX-DIGEST

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

A

ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

Congressional control

Constitutionality of legislative veto 185–93

History

Development of American civil service *1619–32*

Judicial control

Adjudication by administrative agencies is a compromise between article III and the exigencies of the modern administrative state *1950–51*

Flexibility afforded agencies in designing procedures mandated by the due process clauses for personnel actions *1791–94*

Reviewability of administrative actions in disbursing federal benefits *778–96*

Particular agencies

Civil Service Commission — inception, development, and abolition of *1626–32, 1635–45*

Federal Communications Commission — the limits of FCC jurisdiction over interactive cable technology *565–83*

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission — regulation of natural gas pipelines **345–85**

HEW regulations under section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act *1010–12*

Merit Systems Protection Board — creation of and development of case law by *1635–43*

Office of Personnel Management — creation of *1635*

Social Security Administration — reviewability of actions and decisions regarding Medicare reimbursements *789–96*

Veterans Administration — reviewability of actions and decisions regarding veterans' benefits *789–96*

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

In general

Four models of agency legitimacy **1277–1388**

Regulation of natural gas pipelines **345–85**

Administrative expertise

As an example of the expertise theory of bureaucracy **1322–31**

Administrative Procedure Act

"Hard look" review of agency action 234–37

Rescission of an agency rule 230–38

Agency discretion

Agency discretion in federal personnel matters enhanced by Civil Service Reform Act of 1978 *1635–50*

Civil service

Appellate rights afforded federal employees under reformed civil service laws *1635–43*

Civil Service Reform Act of 1978 *1632–50*

Merit principles and prohibited personnel practices established for federal employment *1633–35*

Merit Systems Protection Board — access to, standards of review, and remedial powers of *1635–42*

Merit Systems Protection Board — judicial review of decisions of *1642–43*

Delegation doctrine

As an example of the formalist theory of bureaucracy **1300–05**

Economic regulation

State regulation of nuclear power 238–44

Interest-group pluralism

As an example of the interest-group pluralist theory of bureaucracy **1368–73**

Judicial control

In general **1338–51**

Effect of unconstitutional legislative veto provisions in regulatory statutes *1182–97*

Requirement that agency examine all relevant alternatives to proposed action 236–38

Reviewability of administrative actions in disbursing federal benefits *778–96*

Standard of review for rescission of agency rule 230–38

Nondelegation doctrine

Enforcement of nondelegation doctrine through administrative rules *786–87*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Procedural due process
Public employees' procedural due process rights *1780–1800*
Reconciling *Roth* and *Bishop* *1782–88*
Separation of powers
Inability of Congress to mandate exemption of federal administrative actions from judicial review *785–89, 795–96*

ANTITRUST LAWS
Bibliography
Fisher: Folded, Spindled, and Mutilated *835–44*
In general
Intraenterprise conspiracy doctrine in decline **451–73**
Acquisitions
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to patent acquisitions **1867–73**
Cross-licensing
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to cross-licensing arrangements **1867–73**
Particular instances
Use of economic analysis in the *IBM* case *835–44*
Patent law
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to patentee control of unpatented end products **1882–87**
Derivation and application of a conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict **1813–92**
Price discrimination
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to price discrimination among licensees **1873–81**
Price-restricted licenses
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to price-restricted licenses **1855–67**
Settlements
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to settlements involving competing patents **1867–73**

ARBITRATION
Labor arbitration
Arbitration of public sector labor disputes *1706–12*

ATTORNEYS
Adversariness
Variations in and significance of adversariness in criminal bench trials **1046–50, 1067–84, 1094–1107**
Attorneys' fees
Availability to federal employees successfully challenging personnel actions *1637–38*
In securities fraud cases *1440–41*
Plaintiffs' attorneys as "gatekeepers" for private law litigation system **887–905**
Right to counsel
Government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*

B

BANKING
Deposits
"Pay On Death" and joint accounts and the requirements of the Wills Act **1111–13, 1125–40**
Regulation
Proposal to allow bank underwriting of corporate securities *720–38*

BANKRUPTCY
Discharge
Six-year bar to discharge *759–77*
Reform Act of 1978
Status of the six-year bar to discharge under the Act *761–71*

BIOGRAPHY
Particular person
C. Clyde Ferguson, Jr. **1253–75**

BURDEN OF PROOF
Administrative agencies
Burden of proof in federal employee appeals of personnel decisions *1638–40*

BUSINESS
Tender offers
Legality of poison-pill preferred stock under state fiduciary law, Delaware statutory law, and the Williams Act *1964–83*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

C

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
Sentencing procedures
Cases in the 1982 Term 118–27

CHILDREN
Equal protection of the laws
Constitutionality of juvenile curfews *1163–81*

CIVIL RIGHTS
Bibliography
Rotunda: Six Justices on Civil Rights *618–21*
Age discrimination
Assessing the scope of minors' fundamental rights *1163–81*
Civil disobedience
Special status of civil disobedience in constitutional theory 46–68
Civil Rights Acts
Limited availability of equitable relief in actions under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 215–23
Standard of liability under title VI 244–52
Civil rights movement
C. Clyde Ferguson's leadership in **1253–75**
Employment discrimination
Discrimination on the basis of handicap *997–1015*
Federal employee appeals of personnel actions allegedly taken on grounds of impermissible discrimination *1642–43*
Freedom of religion
Conceptions of the self underlying interpretations of the religion clauses *1468–86*
Racial discrimination
Racially discriminatory educational institutions are ineligible for tax-exempt status under I.R.C. section 501(c)(3) 261–69
Sex-based discrimination
Title VII and sex discrimination in employment benefits 252–61

CIVIL RIGHTS ACTS
Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
Disparate impact in federally funded programs 244–52

CLASS ACTIONS
Mass accidents
Class certification necessary for efficient adjudication of claims **908–16**

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING
Public employees
Impasse resolution in public sector labor disputes *1700–18*

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
Bibliography
Stevens: Law School: Legal Education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s *597–606*
Law schools
Legal education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s *597–606*
Private institutions
Racially discriminatory educational institutions are ineligible for tax-exempt status under I.R.C. section 501(c)(3) 261–69

COMMERCIAL LAW
Bibliography
Trakman: The Law Merchant: The Evolution of Commercial Law *1495–1508*
Foreign commerce
Constitutional and commercial treaty limitations on state taxation of multinational businesses *1897–1900*
International law
United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods represents a major product of continued efforts to unify commercial law *1984*

COMMON LAW
In general
The general common law in the federal courts before *Swift v. Tyson*: the example of marine insurance **1513–80**

COMMUNICATIONS
Cable
FCC regulation of two-way cable transmissions *565–83*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Federal regulation
Power of the FCC to preempt state regulation of common carrier, two-way cable transmissions *575–83*

COMPARATIVE LAW
Search and seizure
American and English search-and-seizure law *336–43*

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST
Management-shareholder conflicts
Role of the business judgment rule in limiting management waste or self-dealing **1322–31**
Role of the capital market in limiting management waste and self-dealing **1361–68**
Role of the courts in limiting management waste and self-dealing **1343–51**
Public employees
Financial disclosure requirements *1660–69*
Postemployment restrictions *1669–76*

CONGRESS
Federalism
Congressional regulation of state employment relationships 199–207
Separation of powers
Constitutionality of legislative veto 185–93
Inability of Congress to mandate exemption of federal administrative actions from judicial review *785–89, 795–96*

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
Bibliography
Milbauer: Legal Aspects of the Abortion Controversy *1246–50*
Perry: The Constitution, the Courts, and Human Rights *326–35*
Pool: Technologies of Freedom *584–96*
Adoption and amendment of Constitution
Amendment process should be governed by clear rules and subject to judicial review **386–432, 446–50**
Judges should defer to congressional resolution of disputes concerning the amendment process **433–45**
Article III
Scope of federal question jurisdiction permissible under article III 208–15
Commerce clause
Interpretation *1017–22*
Limitations on state taxation of multinational businesses *1897–99*
Market participant immunity *70–78*
Unitary business taxation of multinational corporations 112–17
Congressional powers
Appointment and removal of public officers *1622–27*
Inability of Congress to mandate exemption of federal administrative action from judicial review *785–86, 795–96*
Contract clause
Implications of the contract clause for public sector collective bargaining agreements *1734–38*
Theories of the contract clause reflected in recent cases *1414–31*
Criminal procedure
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Retroactivity of criminal procedure decisions *961–77*
Right to counsel and government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*
Due process of law
Centrality of state law to the *Roth* due process inquiry *1781–88*
Constitutionality of requiring hospitalization for second-trimester abortions, 24-hour waiting period, "informed consent," pathologist's report, second physicial at abortions performed after viability, and parental or judicial consent for minors seeking abortions 78–86
Due process for insanity acquittees 94–103
Due process implications of public sector grievance arbitration *1721–26*
Judicial hearing as process due upon challenge of federal administrative action *780–85, 788–96*
Liberty interests of prisoners under procedural due process analysis 103–11
Limitations on state taxation of multinational businesses *1897–99*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Procedural analysis of victim restitution in the criminal process *941–46*
Public employees and procedural due process *1780–1800*
Reconciling *Roth*, *Bishop*, and *Sindermann* *1782–88*
Sentencing of indigent criminal defendants 86–94

Eighth amendment
Proportionality review of terms of imprisonment 127–35
Sentencing procedures in capital cases 118–27

Elections
Freedom of association limits disclosure requirements applied to minor parties 156–64
Mathematical equality of Congressional district populations 135–43

Equal protection of the laws
Assessing the scope of minors' fundamental rights *1163–81*
Grant of tax benefits to racially discriminatory religious institution as violation of equal protection 64–68
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Reapportionment: permissible population variances in Congressional districts 135–43
Sentencing of indigent criminal defendants 86–94

Establishment of religion
Church vetoing of liquor licenses 143–48
Legislative prayer 143–48

Executive powers
Removal of public officers by President does not require congressional assent *1622–27*

Fifth amendment
Public employees' privilege against self-incrimination *1746–47*

First amendment
First amendment rights of public employees *1739–46*, *1748–50*, *1756–80*
Public employees' rights of association 168–70
Regulation of public employees' speech 164–71

Fourteenth amendment
Interpretation *1022–27*

Fourth amendment
American and English search and seizure law *336–43*
The overruling of the *Aguilar-Spinelli* test for anonymous informants 177–85

Free exercise of religion
Free exercise clause protects the individual's choice of his most fundamental identity *1475–79*

Freedoms of assembly, association, speech, and press
Applicability of first amendment to emerging communication technologies *584–96*
Constitutional limitations on regulation of speech of public employees *1756–80*
Constitutionality of union security in the public sector *1728–34*
Independent candidate ballot access required by right of free association 156–64
Minor party exemption from campaign finance disclosure requirements mandated by right of free association 156–64
Political activities of public employees *1651–60*
Taxation of the press 172–77

Judicial powers
Ability of Congress to use legislative courts and administrative agencies to adjudicate article III cases and the concept of judicial independence *1947–51*
Necessary availability of some court with power to determine validity of federal administrative action *783–88*
Power of courts to consider policy factors when determining severability of unconstitutional statutory provisions *1182–97*

Legislative powers
Inability of Congress to mandate exemption of federal administrative action from judicial review *785–89*, *795–97*

Loyalty oaths
Constitutionality of loyalty oaths for public employees *1750–51*

Nonestablishment of religion
Establishment clause principles discussed *549–53*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Establishment clause protects plurality through both the separation of church and state and state neutrality with respect to religion *1479–85*
Religious vandalism statutes satisfy establishment clause tests *547–64*
Strict separation — an historical and conceptual challenge *1509–12*
Privacy
Financial disclosure requirements regarding public employees *1660–69*
Property rights
Property interests of public workers in their employment *1782–88*, *1794–1800*
Tenure in public office as creating property right in same *1620–21*
Right to privacy
Privacy rights of public employees *1752–56*
Right to travel
Constitutionality of residency requirements for public employees *1751–53*
Separation of powers
Constitutionality of legislative veto 185–93
Doctrine of legislative courts and adjuncts *1949–51*
Inability of Congress to mandate exemption of federal administrative action from judicial review *785–89*, *795–96*
Sixth amendment
Government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Supremacy clause
State regulation of nuclear power 238–44
Tenth amendment
Federal regulation of state employment relationships 199–207
Trial by jury
Constitutionality of offering sentencing or other concessions to induce jury waivers **1089–93**

CONTRACTS
Bibliography
Farnsworth: Contracts *1223–45*
Consent theory
How a consent theory could resolve some of the tensions present in contract principles *1238–45*
Contract theory
Critique of two models of the economic analysis of contract law *978–96*
Theoretical and methodological developments in contract law as exemplified in promissory estoppel cases **678–718**
Discharge
Six-year bar to discharge in bankruptcy *759–77*
Impairment
Constitutional limits upon state impairment of contractual obligations *1414–31*
Insurance
Interests of tort victims who are the ultimate beneficiaries of a manufacturer's liability policy should be considered in construing the terms of a fatally ambiguous insurance policy *755–57*
Standard contract analysis may not resolve the difficulties produced by ambiguous terms in the insurance policy covering the asbestos industry *740–58*
Promissory estoppel
Survey of recent developments in the case law **689–96**

COPYRIGHT
Fair use
Productive uses of copyrighted material should be deemed fair unless the use commercially substitutes for the original *1409–13*
Infringement
Parody defense to copyright infringement *1395–1413*

CORPORATIONS
In general
Four models of corporate legitimacy **1277–1388**
Business judgment rule
As an example of the expertise theory of bureaucracy **1322–31**
Derivative suits
Availability of the attorney-client privilege *956–60*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Directors
Special litigation committees and judicial review of corporate decisionmaking **1343–51**
The outside director as an example of the interest-group pluralist theory of bureaucracy **1368–73**
Insider trading
Liability under rule 10b-5 for tippees who trade on inside information 286–94
Tender offers
As an example of the market theory of bureaucracy **1361–68**
Legality of poison-pill preferred stock under state fiduciary law, Delaware statutory law, and the Williams Act *1964–83*
Trustee theory
As an example of the formalist theory of bureaucracy **1307–12**

COURTS
Bibliography
Perry: The Constitution, the Courts, and Human Rights *326–35*
In general
Courts as destroyers rather than creators of legal meaning 40–44, 53–60
Appellate courts
Proposed creation of a national court of appeals *310–18*
Judicial administration
Proposals to reduce the workload of the Supreme Court *307–25*
Management
Cooperation and social dynamics in processing of criminal cases **1041–45, 1050–87, 1094–1107**
Costs of plea bargaining vis-a-vis costs of bench trial system **1050–94**
Judicial management as a means of handling frivolous securities fraud actions *1432–48*
Masters and magistrates
Constitutionality of the Federal Magistrate Act of 1979 *1951–52*
Particular courts
Administration of guilty pleas and bench trials in Philadelphia Court of Common Pleas **1050–86**
Relation to legislative and executive branches
Necessary availability of some court with power to determine validity of federal administrative action *783–88*
Power of courts to consider policy factors when determining severability of unconstitutional statutory provisions *1182–97*
Relationship of Supreme Court to other courts
Invitation to state and lower federal courts to serve as laboratories for resolution of peremptory challenge issue 196–99

CRIMINAL LAW
Bibliography
Caplan: ABSCAM Ethics: Moral Issues and Deception in Law Enforcement *1032–36*
In general
Harmful side-effects of sting operations suggests that they be used only to combat serious consensual crimes *1032–36*
Mens rea and void-for-vagueness doctrine explained by distinction between conduct rules and decision rules **648–64**
Retroactivity of criminal procedure decisions *961–77*
Defenses
Due process for insanity defense acquittees 94–103
Duress, necessity, and ignorance of the law explained by distinction between conduct rules and decision rules **632–34, 636–48**
Habeas Corpus
State waiver of exhaustion requirement allowable subject to district court discretion *511–28*
Jury selection
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Juvenile crime
Effectiveness of juvenile curfews for controlling juvenile crime *1177–78*
Plea bargaining
Erroneousness of assumption that plea bargaining is unavoidable **1037–1107**
Procedure
Bench trial system as an alternative to plea bargaining **1037–1107**

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Right to counsel and government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*
Victim restitution in the criminal process *941–46*

Search and seizure
American and English search-and-seizure law compared *336–43*
The overruling of the *Aguilar-Spinelli* test for anonymous informants 177–85

Sentence
Criminal forfeiture under RICO and CCE *1929–46*
Eighth amendment review of terms of imprisonment 127–35
Sentencing of indigent criminal defendants 86–94
Victim restitution in the criminal process *931–46*

D

DAMAGES
Mass accidents
Damage scheduling and insurance fund judgments **917–24**

DISCOVERY
Administration of discovery
Pretrial conferences as an alternative to dismissal in securities fraud cases *1434–43*

DUE PROCESS OF LAW
Bibliography
Milbauer: The Law Giveth: Legal Aspects of the Abortion Controversy *1246–50*

Abortion
Milbauer: The Law Giveth: Legal Aspects of the Abortion Controversy *1246–50*

Civil service
Harmful procedural error defined narrowly by Merit Systems Protection Board in federal employment cases *1639–40*

Criminal prosecutions
Procedural analysis of victim restitution in the criminal process *941–46*
Sentencing of indigent criminal defendants 86–94

Judicial review
Judicial hearings as process due upon challenge of federal administrative action *780–85, 788–96*

Liberty interests
Due process for insanity acquittees 94–103
Of prisoners 103–11
Of public employees *1788–91*

New-property hearing rights
Application of balancing analysis to request for judicial hearing *788–96*

Procedural due process
Market participant exception in commerce clause jurisprudence applied to procedural due process analysis of public employment and other government benefit claims *1798–1800*
Public employees' rights to procedural due process *1780–1800*

E

ECONOMICS
Bibliography
Fisher: Folded: Spindled, and Mutilated *835–44*

Antitrust laws
Intersection with patent laws **1813–92**
Use of economic analysis in the *IBM* case *835–44*

Contract law
Critique of "liberal" and "Chicago" models of law and economics *978–96*

Corporate law
Ability of the capital market to solve management-shareholder conflicts **1361–68**

Economic regulation
Economic justifications for regulation of telecommunications technologies *567–71*

Patent laws
Intersection with antitrust laws **1813–92**

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Theories of taxation
Criteria for rules of transition from income to consumption taxation **1581–1609**

EDUCATION
Bibliography
Stevens: Law School: Legal Education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s *597–606*
Law schools
Legal education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s *597–606*
Racial discrimination
Racially discriminatory educational institutions are ineligible for tax-exempt status under I.R.C. section 501(c)(3) 261–69
State subsidies
Tax deductions for private school tuition 148–56

EIGHTH AMENDMENT
Capital punishment
Sentencing procedures, summary appeals and evidentiary issues in the 1982 Term 118–27

ELECTIONS
In general
Access to the general election ballot 156–64
Campaign regulation
Freedom of association limits disclosure requirements applied to minor parties 156–64
Public employees
Hatch Act restrictions on political activities *1651–60*
Reapportionment
Permissible population variances in Congressional districts 135–43

EMPLOYMENT
Discrimination
Disparate impact in federally funded programs 244–52
Procedural due process
Public employees' rights to procedural due process *1780–1800*
Public sector
Developments in the law of public employment *1611–1800*
First amendment rights of public employees 164–72

EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION
Civil Rights Acts
Disparate impact under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 244–52
Sexual harassment claims for abusive environment under title VII *1449–67*
Title VII and sex discrimination in employment benefits 252–61
Handicapped
The meaning of discrimination under section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act *997–1015*
Seniority systems
Conflicts between affirmative action plans and seniority systems in the context of layoffs 269–78

ENGLISH LAW
Search and seizure
American and English search-and-seizure law compared *336–43*

EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS
Bibliography
Milbauer: The Law Giveth: Legal Aspects of the Abortion Controversy *1246–50*
Abortion
Milbauer: The Law Giveth: Legal Aspects of the Abortion Controversy *1246–50*
Age discrimination
Assessing the scope of minors' fundamental rights 1163–81
Criminal law
Sentencing of indigent criminal defendants 86–94
Elections
Mathematical equality of Congressional district populations 135–43
Jury selection
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Tax benefits
Grant of tax benefits to racially discriminatory religious institution as violation of equal protection 64–68

EQUITY
Jurisdiction of the court
Jurisdictional principles as means for the subordination of legal meaning 53–60
Requirement of irreparable harm 215–24

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

ESTATES, ESTATE PLANNING
Probate
Alternatives to probate **1109–15**

ETHICS
Bibliography
Caplan: ABSCAM Ethics: Moral Issues and Deception in Law Enforcement *1032–36*
Public employees
Ethics in Government Act of 1978 *1660–76*

EVIDENCE
Causation
Proportional liability compared to preponderance rule **861–87**
Civil service
Evidentiary burdens in appeals of federal personnel decisions *1638–39*
Exclusionary rule
Retroactivity and the exclusionary rule: a unifying approach *961–77*
Expert testimony
Objectivity of expert economic testimony *842–44*
Proper use of expert legal testimony *797–814*
Privilege
Availability of attorney-client privilege in class action suits *947–60*
Protection of attorney-client privilege from government intrusion *1145–47*

F

FAMILY AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW
Abortion
Constitutionality of law requiring parental or judicial consent for minor seeking abortion 81–85
Family autonomy
Right of children and parents to be free from excessive state interference *1178–80*

FEDERAL COURTS
Bibliography
Perry: The Constitution, the Courts, and Human Rights *326–35*
Jurisdiction
Scope of federal question jurisdiction permissible under article III 208–15
Masters and magistrates
Delegation of final decisionmaking power to federal magistrates and the requirements of article III *1951–52*
Review by Supreme Court
Effect of workload on availability of review *307–25*
Supreme Court review of state court decisions 224–30
Review of administrative actions
Options available in interpreting effect of statutory provision purporting to preclude judicial review *783–84*
Standing
Heightened standard for those seeking equitable relief 215–21
Standing to challenge constitutionality of legislative veto provisions *1189–91*

FEDERAL STATUTES
Civil Rights Acts
Sex discrimination in employment benefits 252–61
Sexual harassment claims for abusive environment under title VII *1449–67*
Civil Service Reform Act of 1978
Merit principles and prohibited personnel practices established for federal employees *1633–35*
Merit Systems Protection Board and Office of Personnel Management *1635–45*
Performance-based personnel actions created by Act *1645–49*
Senior Executive Service established *1647–50*
Copyright Act of 1976
Analysis of criteria outlined in 17 U.S.C. § 107 for determining fair use *1398*
Ethics in Government Act
Financial disclosure requirements *1660–69*
Postemployment restrictions *1669–76*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Pregnancy Discrimination Act
Pregnancy-based discrimination in employment benefits 252, 258–61
Rehabilitation Act
Employment discrimination under section 504 *997–1015*
Sherman Act
Intraenterprise conspiracy doctrine in decline **451–73**

FEDERALISM
Relationship between federal government and local governments
Limits on availability of injunctive relief necessary to preserve delicate balance 215–16, 222
Relationship between federal government and states
The conflict between state and federal regulatory control over telecommunications technology 565–83
Federal regulation of state employment relationships 199–207
Judicial deference to state law in assessing public employees "property" rights *1782–88*, *1791–1800*

FIDUCIARY RELATIONSHIPS
Directors
As agents or trustees of the shareholders **1305–12**
As regulated by the business judgment rule **1322–31**
Insider trading
Role of fiduciary principles in determining liability for insider trading 286–94

FINES
Criminal penalties
Proposing profits fine for RICO and CCE *1929–46*

FIRST AMENDMENT
Freedoms of speech and press
First amendment protection for public employees 164–69
Hatch Act restrictions on political activities of public employees *1651–60*
Overbreadth and vagueness doctrines in public employment context *1761–67*
Prior restraint and mandatory prepublication review contracts for public employees *1771–75*
Taxation of the press 172–77
Nonestablishment of religion
Strict separation — an historical and conceptual challenge *1509–12*
Tax deductions for private school tuition 148–56
Right of association
Doctrinal conflict between rights of association and speech for public employees 168–70

FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT
Due process of law
Public employees' rights to procedural due process *1780–1800*
Equal protection of the laws
Assessing the scope of minors' fundamental rights *1163–81*
Grant of tax benefits to racially discriminatory religious institution as denial of equal protection 64–68

FOURTH AMENDMENT
Exclusionary rules
Retroactivity and the exclusionary rule: a unifying approach *961–77*

FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION
In general
Associational rights as recognition of norm-generating autonomy of social groups 25–35
Conceptions of the self underlying interpretations of the religion clauses *1468–86*

FREEDOM OF RELIGION
In general
Freedom of religion as guarantor of autonomy for the communities that make possible the creation of legal meaning 25–35
Education
Importance of autonomy for religious schools 60–62
Tax deductions for private school tuition 148–56
Religious property
Religious vandalism statutes satisfy establishment clause tests *554–64*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Taxation
Denial of tax benefits to racially discriminatory religious educational institution as deprivation of freedom of religion 60–66

FREEDOM OF SPEECH
In general
Freedom of speech for public employees *1756–80*

Regulation
Government subject to different standard when regulating public employees' speech 164–65

G

GOVERNMENT
Bibliography
Nelson: The Roots of American Bureaucracy, 1830–1900 *815–34*
Philosophy
Proper role of the state in inculcating moral values *845–46*

Public employees
Regulation of public employees' speech 164–71

H

HABEAS CORPUS
Exhaustion requirement
State waiver allowable subject to district court discretion *511–28*

HANDICAPPED
Employment discrimination
Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act *997–1015*

HERMENEUTICS
In general
Interpretive commitment and legal meaning 1–11, 44–60

HISTORY
Bibliography
Nelson: The Roots of American Bureaucracy, 1830–1900 *815–34*

HISTORY OF LAW
In general
Reemergence of normative legal philosophy has created a hospitable climate for the legal treatise *1223–36*
Abolitionist movement
Contrast between Garrisonian perfectionism and the radical constitutionalism of Frederick Douglass 35–40

Alternative dispute resolution
Historical development of alternative dispute resolution *607–17*
In the United States
The general common law in the federal courts before *Swift v. Tyson*: the example of marine insurance **1513–80**
Promissory estoppel
History of enforcing promises on the basis of the promisee's reliance **679–89**
Public employment
The changing American vision of *1619–32*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

I

INSURANCE

Asbestos

Courts have developed at least four alternative interpretations of the insurance policy providing liability insurance for the asbestos industry *739–42*

The Comprehensive General Liability policy providing liability insurance for tort claims against the asbestos industry is fatally ambiguous *740–48*

Life insurance

Exemption from requirements of Wills Act **1110, 1125–40**

Marine insurance

The general common law in the federal courts before *Swift v. Tyson*: the example of marine insurance **1513–80**

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Bibliography

Trakman: The Law Merchant: The Evolution of Commercial Law *1495–1508*

Diplomacy

Significance of legal argumentation in international dispute resolution *1209–13*

International Civil Aviation

Use of force against intruding civilian aircraft — the downing of Korean Air Lines flight 007 *1198–1213*

Taxation

Constitutional and commercial treaty limitations on state taxation of multinational businesses *1897–1900*

Unification

Effort to unify international commercial law requires not only technical, but also fundamentally political choices *1985*

J

JUDGES

In general

Judges as destroyers rather than creators of legal meaning 40–44, 53–60

Management

Analysis of proposals to reduce the workload of the Supreme Court *307–25*

Tenure and salary

Purpose and scope of article III's tenure and salary requirements *1947–49*

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Bibliography

Perry: The Constitution, the Courts, and Human Rights *326–35*

In general

Relationship of legislative courts and adjuncts to the federal judiciary *1949–51*

Administrative agencies

Reviewability of administrative actions in disbursing federal benefits *778–96*

Scope of review

Scope of judicial review of agency personnel decisions generally is "arbitrary and capricious" or "abuse of discretion" *1642–43*

Statutory interpretation

Effect of unconstitutional legislative veto provisions in regulatory statutes *1182–97*

Statutory preclusion

Inability of Congress to mandate exemption of federal administrative action from judicial review *785–89, 795–96*

JURISDICTION

In general

Hermeneutic of jurisdiction as means for obscuring or expressing judicial comment 53–60

Federal courts

Options available in interpreting effect of statutory provision purporting to preclude judicial review of administrative action *783–84*

Proposed changes in federal jurisdiction to reduce the workload of the Supreme Court *320–23*

Scope of federal question jurisdiction permissible under article III 208–15

State courts

Ability to determine validity of federal administrative action *778, 783–84*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

JURISPRUDENCE
Bibliography
Hart: Essays on Bentham: Studies in Jurisprudence and Political Theory *1029–32*
In general
Competing paradigms of discrimination as reflections of more fundamentally divergent views about the social order *1002–08, 1014–15*
Bureaucracy
American legal theory of **1277–97**
Constitutional law
Theoretical approaches to the contract clause *1414–31*
Contract law
Theoretical and methodological developments in contract law as exemplified in promissory estoppel cases **678–712**
Interpretation
Conceptions of the self underlying interpretations of the religion clauses *1468–86*
Legal realism
Trakman: The Law Merchant: The Evolution of Commercial Law *1495–1508*
Judicial Role
Judges as destroyers rather than creators of legal meaning 40–44, 53–60
Nature of law
Conduct rules and decision rules — applied to criminal law **636–64**
Conduct rules and decision rules — distinction explained **630–34**
Conduct rules and decision rules — selective transmission **634–36**
Conduct rules and decision rules — selective transmission and brutality of law **673–77**
Conduct rules and decision rules — selective transmission and rule of law **665–73**
Schools of jurisprudence
Law and political change, as conceived by modern realists and critical legal scholars **1380–87**
Sources of legal meaning
"Unofficial" texts and autonomous communities as sources of meaning for legal precepts 1–53

JURY
Peremptory challenge
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Waiver
Constitutionality of offering sentencing and other concessions to induce jury waiver **1089–93**

JUSTICIABILITY
Standing
Standing to challenge constitutionality of legislative veto provisions *1189–91*

L

LABOR LAW
Arbitration
Impasse resolution in public sector labor disputes *1700–18*
Collective bargaining
Conceptual structure of liberal collective bargaining law and theory *480–84*
Subjects of bargaining under the NLRA and the failures of traditional collective bargaining theory *475–95*
Duty of fair representation
Union liability for backpay damages in wrongful discharge/fair representation suits 278–86
Public employees
Examining how a private sector vision of public employment dominates procedural due process analysis in public sector cases *1791–1800*
Freedom of speech of public employees *1756–80*
Impasse resolution in public sector labor disputes *1700–18*
Implications of the contract clause of the Constitution for public sector collective bargaining agreements *1734–38*
Rights of association and speech limited 164–72

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Subjects of collective bargaining in public employment law *1684–1700*
Survey of current collective bargaining rights of public employees *1676–82*

Seniority systems
Conflict between affirmative action plans and seniority systems in the context of layoffs 269–78

Unfair labor practices
Liability of labor relations consultants for advising unfair labor practices *529–46*

LAW AND ECONOMICS

Contract law
Critique of "liberal" and "Chicago" models of law and economics *978–96*

Corporate law
The attempt to explain and legitimate corporate law by reference to the market in corporate control **1361–68**

Insider trading
Argument that insider trading is economically efficient 289–91

Taxation
Criteria for rules of transition from income to consumption taxation **1581–1609**

LEGAL EDUCATION

Bibliography
Kennedy: Legal Education and the Reproduction of Hierarchy *1487–94*
Stevens: Law School: Legal Education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s *597–606*

Critical Legal Studies
Discussion of radical critique of legal education *1487–94*

History
Stevens: Law School: Legal Education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s *597–606*

Legal writing
Why Lawyers Can't Write **1389–93**

Psychology of
Human relations within the law *1487–94*

Religion in
Need for greater eschatological perspective *1487–94*

LEGAL ETHICS

Bibliography
Caplan: ABSCAM Ethics: Moral Issues and Deception in Law Enforcement *1032–36*

LEGAL HISTORY

Alternative Dispute Resolution
Historical development of alternative dispute resolution in various communities *607–17*

Commercial law
Trakman: The Law Merchant: The Evolution of Commercial Law *1495–1508*

Public employment
Development of American law of public employment *1619–32*

LEGAL PROCESS

International law
Indeterminate unified rules of commercial law permit judicial interpretation guided by diverse, national doctrines and values *1998–99*

LEGAL PROFESSION

Sociology of the profession
Increasing role of women despite obstacles to their participation *2001–04*

LEGAL REPRESENTATION

Availability of representation
Attorneys' fees awards to federal employees successfully challenging adverse personnel actions *1637–38*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

M

MEDICARE
Judicial review
Effect of statutory preclusion provision on reviewability of administrative actions regarding Medicare reimbursements *789–96*

MINORS' RIGHTS
Equal protection of the laws
Constitutionality of juvenile curfews *1163–81*

MONSTERS AND APPARITIONS
In general
Hermeneutics of jurisdiction threaten to choke off access to federal courts *222–23*
Jurisgenesis **11–19**

Antitrust laws
IBM case likened to a strange and shaggy beast *842*

Greek mythology
Erinyes recognize jurispathic element of the law of the *polis* **41 n.116**

Mass accidents
Need for control over mutagenic and teratogenic substances **851–52**

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
Powers and functions
Constitutionality of juvenile curfew ordinances *1163–81*

P

PARENT AND CHILD
Abortion
Constitutionality of law requiring parental or judicial consent for minor seeking abortion 81–85

Family autonomy
Right of children to parental guidance and family autonomy *1178–80*

PATENTS
Acquisitions
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to patent acquisitions **1867–73**

Antitrust implications
Derivation and application of a conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict **1813–92**

Cross-licensing
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to cross-licensing arrangements **1867–73**

Licenses
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to price-restricted licenses **1855–67**

Patentee control of unpatented end products
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to patentee control of unpatented end products **1882–87**

Price discrimination
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to price discrimination among licensees **1873–81**

Settlements
A conceptual solution to the patent-antitrust conflict applied to settlements involving competing patents **1867–73**

PENSIONS
Beneficiary designation
Exemption from requirements of Wills Act **1111, 1125–40**

PHILOSOPHY
Bibliography
Hart: Essays on Bentham: Studies in Jurisprudence and Political Theory *1029–32*
Walzer: Spheres of Justice: A Defense of Pluralism and Equality *1801–11*

In general
After years of decline, normative legal philosophy has reached great levels of acceptance creating an hospitable climate for the legal treatise *1223–36*

Liberalism
Liberal conception of the self underlying

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

prevailing theories of the religion clauses *1471–72*

PLEA BARGAINING
In general
Fallacy of assumption that plea bargaining is unavoidable **1037–1107**

POLITICAL THEORY
Bibliography
Nelson: The Roots of American Bureaucracy, 1830–1900 *815–34*
Walzer: Spheres of Justice: A Defense of Pluralism and Equality *1801–11*
Will: Statecraft as Soulcraft *845–48*
Conservatism
Libertarian critique of traditionalist conservative principles *845–48*
Theory and praxis
Catholic Workers' Movement and religious radicalism *1487–94*

PRESIDENT
Appointment and removal power
Presidential removal power not subject to congressional limitation *1622–27*

PRISONERS
Prisoners' rights
Liberty interests of prisoners under procedural due process analysis 103–11

PRIVACY, RIGHT OF
Bibliography
Milbauer: The Law Giveth: Legal Aspects of the Abortion Controversy *1246–50*
Nature and extent
Financial disclosure statutes regarding public employees *1660–69*

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS
Attorney and client
Availability in class actions *947–60*
Government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*

PROCEDURE
Civil procedure
Dismissal of securities fraud claims under Fed. R. Civ. P. 9(b) for failure to plead with particularity *1432–48*
Class actions
Adequacy of representation requirement *950–56*
Criminal procedure
Criminal forfeiture under RICO and CCE *1929–46*
Fallacy of assumption that plea bargaining is unavoidable **1037–1107**
Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure — rule 7(c)(2) *1929–46*
Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure — rule 31(e) *1929–46*
Right to counsel and government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*
Victim restitution in the criminal process *941–46*

PROPERTY
Public office
Tenure in public office as creating property right in same *1620–21*, *1625*, 1782–88

PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT
Civil Service
Civil Service Reform Act of 1978 *1632–50*
Historical perspectives *1619–32*
Collective bargaining
Subjects of collective bargaining in public employment law *1684–1700*
Survey of current collective bargaining rights for public employees *1676–82*
Constitutional rights
Constitutional rights of public employees *1738–56*
First amendment rights of political speech and association *1651–60*, *1756–80*
Privacy interest in nondisclosure of personal financial affairs *1660–69*
Procedural due process rights *1780–1800*
Patronage practices
Constitutionality of patronage dismissals of public employees *1749–50*
Statutory law
Civil Service Reform Act of 1978 *1632–50*
Financial disclosure requirements *1660–69*
Hatch Act limits on political activities *1651–60*
Postemployment restrictions *1669–76*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

R

RACIAL DISCRIMINATION
Federal employment
Federal employee appeals of personnel actions allegedly taken on grounds of impermissible discrimination *1642–43*
Federally funded programs
Disparate impact under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 244–52

RACKETEERING
CCE
Criminal forfeiture *1929–46*
RICO
Criminal forfeiture *1929–46*

REGULATION
Telecommunications
Limits of FCC jurisdiction over common carrier services *571–83*

RELIGION
In general
Conceptions of the self underlying interpretations of the religion clauses *1468–86*
Nonestablishment of religion
Strict separation — an historical and conceptual challenge *1509–12*

RETROACTIVITY
In general
Retroactivity of criminal procedure decisions *961–77*

S

SCHOOLS
In general
Tax deductions for private school tuition 148–56
Private institutions
Racially discriminatory educational institutions are ineligible for tax-exempt status under I.R.C. section 501(c)(3) 261–69

SEARCHES AND SEIZURES
In general
Retroactivity and the exclusionary rule: a unifying approach *961–77*
Damages
Damages should be denied when search is retroactively declared unconstitutional *973*

SECURITIES
Insider trading
Liability under rule 10b-5 for tippees who trade on inside information 286–94

SECURITIES ACTS
Federal Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Liability under rule 10b-5 for tippees who trade on inside information 286–94
Litigation
Dismissal of securities fraud claims under Fed. R. Civ. P. 9(b) for failure to plead with particularity *1432–48*

SECURITIES REGULATION
Insider trading
Liability under rule 10b-5 for tippees who trade on inside information 286–94
Tender offers
Legality of poison-pill preferred stock under state fiduciary law, Delaware statutory law, and the Williams Act *1964–83*
Underwriting
A proposal to allow bank underwriting of corporate securities *720–38*

SENTENCING
Victim restitution
Victim restitution in the criminal process *931–46*

SEPARATION OF POWERS
In general
Constitutionality of legislative veto 185–93

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

Inability of Congress to mandate exemption from judicial review *785–89, 795–96*

SEX DISCRIMINATION
Antidiscrimination law
Sexual harassment claims for abusive environment under title VII *1449–67*
Employment
Title VII and sex discrimination in employment benefits 252–61

SIXTH AMENDMENT
Jury selection
Judicial scrutiny of peremptory challenges to prevent discrimination in selection of petit juries 193–99
Right to counsel
Government intrusions into defense preparations *1143–62*

STANDING TO SUE
In general
Foreign holding companies' standing in federal courts under commercial treaties *1895, 1900–11*
Heightened standard for obtaining equitable relief in federal courts 215–21
Standing to challenge constitutionality of legislative veto provisions *1189–91*

STATES
Power to tax
Constitutional and commercial treaty limitations on state taxation of multinational businesses *1897–1900*
Relation to federal government
Role of states in regulating combined inter- and intrastate telecommunications services *565–83*

STATUTES
Construction
Effect of unconstitutional legislative veto provisions in regulatory statutes *1182–97*
Model and uniform statutes
Uniform Probate Code of 1969 **1132–34**

STOCK AND STOCKHOLDERS
Insider trading
Liability under rule 10b-5 for tippees who trade on inside information 286–94
Tender offers
As an example of the market theory of bureaucracy **1361–68**
Legality of poison-pill preferred stock under state fiduciary law, Delaware statutory law, and the Williams Act *1964–83*

SUPREME COURT
Certiorari
Justices' use of certiorari denial to communicate position of Court 193–99
Workload
Proposals to reduce the workload of the Court *307–25*

T

TAXATION
Constitutionality
Constitutionality of tax deductions for private school tuition 148–56
Denial of tax benefits to racially discriminatory religious institution as violation of associational and religious freedom 60–66
Grant of tax benefits to racially discriminatory religious institution as violation of equal protection 64–68
Taxation of the press 172–77
Consumption tax
Criteria for rules of transition from income to consumption taxation **1581–1609**
Exemption
Racially discriminatory educational institutions are ineligible for tax-exempt status under I.R.C. section 501(c)(3) 261–69
State taxes
State apportionment and taxation of multinational business income *1894–95, 1897–1900*
Unitary business taxation of multinational corporations 112–17

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

TENTH AMENDMENT
State sovereignty
Federal regulation of state employment relationships 199–207

TORTS
Mass accidents
Proportional liability and "public law" remedial techniques **849–929**
Products liability
Handgun manufacturers should not be held liable to shooting victims on a theory that handguns are per se defective *1912–28*

TRIAL
Bench trial
As an alternative to plea bargaining system **1037–1107**

TRUSTS
Creation and validity
Revocable intervivos trusts and the requirements of the Wills Act **1113, 1125–40**

U

UTILITIES
In general
Regulation of natural gas pipelines **345–85**

V

VETERANS' BENEFITS
Judicial review
Effect of statutory preclusion provision on reviewability of administrative disbursement of benefits 778–96

W

WILLS
In general
Future of the law of succession **1125–41**
Growth of nontestamentary modes of transfer of property on death **1108–41**
Construction
Unifying the subsidiary law of succession **1134–40**
Probate
Functions of probate **1115–25**
Uniform Probate Code of 1969 **1132–34**
Will substitutes and probate avoidance **1109–15, 1125–34**

WOMEN'S RIGHTS
Employment discrimination
Sexual harassment in the workplace *1449–67*
Title VII and sex discrimination in employment benefits 252–61

TABLE OF CASES

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Abood v. Detroit Bd. of Educ..... 168, *1728–34*
Acting Superintendent of Schools v. United Liverpool Faculty Ass'n *1721–22*
Adler v. Board of Educ. *1739–40*
Aguilar v. Texas 177–85
Air Pirates, Walt Disney Prods. v. *1404–06*
Akron Center for Reproductive Health, Inc., City of Akron v. .. 78–86
Alabama, Swain v. 194–99
Alcan Aluminum Ltd. v. Franchise Tax Bd..... *1902–03*
Alexandria Scrap Corp., Hughes v. *1724 n.30*, *1799–1800*
Allen, Board of Educ. v..... 151–52
Allen, Mueller v..... 148–56
Allen v. United States Postal Serv. *1638*
Allied Structural Steel Co. v. Spannaus..... *1415–18*
Amalgamated Transit Union Local Div. 589 v. Massachusetts..... *1737*
American Home Prods. v. Liberty Mut. Ins. Co..... *739–48*
American Mfg. Co., United Steelworkers of Am. v. *1719*
American Optical, Porter v. *739–48*
American Press Co., Grosjean v... 172–73
American Tel. & Tel. Co., United States v. *574*, *583*
Anderson v. Celebrezze 156–64
Anderson, McConnell v. *1755*
Antinore v. State..... *1725*
Arizona Governing Comm. for Tax Deferred Annuity & Deferred Compensation Plans v. Norris .. 252–58, 260–61
Arkansas State Highway Employees, Local 1315, Smith v. 168, 172
Arlington Heights, Village of v. Metropolitan Hous. Dev. Corp. 250
Arnett v. Kennedy..... *1764–67*, *1782*, *1785*, *1792*
Ashcroft, Planned Parenthood Ass'n v. 78–86

PAGE

Ashwander v. Tennessee Valley Auth. *1195*
Association of Nat'l Advertisers v. FTC..... **1326**
Atkins v. United States *1186*
Auerbach v. Bennet **1346–47**
Avagliano, Sumitomo Shoji Am., Inc. v. *1904–05*

Baird, Bellotti v. *1173–80*
Bakke, Regents of the Univ. of Cal. v. 244, 247–48, 250
Bank of the United States, Osborn v. 208–15
Barclay v. Florida..... 124–26
Barefoot v. Estelle..... 118–22
Barnette, West Va. State Bd. of Educ. v. *1483–84*
Barry v. City of New York..... *1668*
Bearden v. Georgia..... 86–94
Beecher, Boston Chapter, NAACP v. 270–73, 276–77
Bell & Howell Co., National Educ. Corp. v..... *1964*, *1972–75*
Bell, Ralpho v. *791*
Bellotti v. Baird..... *1173–80*
Bennet, Auerbach v. **1346–47**
Berlin v. E.C. Publications, Inc. .. *1403*
Bishop v. Wood..... *1785–88*, *1790–91*
Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of the Fed. Bureau of Narcotics..... *973*
Blackledge v. Perry..... **1091**
Blanchette v. Blanchette **1114–15**
Board of Educ., Adler v. *1739–40*
Board of Educ. v. Allen 151–52
Board of Educ., Everson v. *551*
Board of Educ. v. Harris 248
Board of Educ., Pickering v. 164–67, *1746*, *1748*, *1756–70*
Board of Educ., Vail v. *1782*, *1787*, 1800

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Board of Educ., West Va. State, v. Barnette ... *1483–84*
Board of Higher Educ., Slochower v. ... *1746*
Board of Regents, Keyishian v. ... 164, *1740–41, 1756, 1763*
Board of Regents, Roth v. ... *1781–84, 1788–89*
Bob Jones Univ. v. United States **26–29, 62–67**, 249–50, 261–69
Boddie v. Connecticut ... 92
Boit, De Lovio v. ... **1551–53**
Bordenkircher v. Hayes ... **1091–92**
Borg-Warner, Wooster Div. of, NLRB v. ... *477 n.14, 187–88*
Borough of Middletown, Bykofsky v. ... *1166–68*
Boston Chapter, NAACP v. Beecher ... 270–73, 276–77
Bostrom Sheet Metal Works, Inc., Constructors Supply Co. v. ... **700–01**
Bowen v. United States Postal Serv. ... 278–86
Brady v. United States ... **1091**
Branti v. Finkel ... *1749*
Braunfeld v. Brown ... *1478 n.56*
Broadrick v. Oklahoma ... *1657–58*, 1763–67
Broderick, Gardner v. ... *1747*
Brotherhood of Ry. Clerks, Ellis v. ... *1730–34*
Brown, Braunfeld v. ... *1478 n.56*
Brown v. Socialist Workers '74 Campaign Comm. (Ohio) ... 156–64
Brown v. Thomson ... 136–37
Burns, Elrod v. ... *1749–50*
Bursey, Weatherford v. ... *1146, 1149–50*
Bykofsky v. Borough of Middletown ... *1166–68*

Cady, Roberts & Co. ... 286–88
Cafeteria Workers Union, Local 473 v. McElroy ... *1747 n.55, 1780–81*
Calandra, United States v. ... *967, 972–74*
California, Chapman v. ... *977*
California, Regents of the Univ. of, v. Bakke ... 244, 247–48, 250
Cannon v. University of Chicago 250–51
Carnegie Free Library, Hollenbaugh v. ... *1754 n.84*
Carradine, People v. ... **642–43**
Casey, McGehee v. ... *1771–75*
Catholic Bishop of Chicago, NLRB v. ... 63–66
Ceballos, People v. ... **644–45**
Celebrezze, Anderson v. ... 156–64
Central Bank of Nigeria, Verlinden B.V. v. ... 208–15
Chadha, Immigration & Naturalization Serv. v. ... 185–93, *784–88, 1187–88, 1190–93*
Chambers, Marsh v. ... 143–48
Chapman v. California ... *977*
Charter Arms Corp., Richman v. *1923–24*
Chiarella v. United States ... 287, 294
Chicago, Univ. of, v. Cannon ... 250–51
Chisolm v. Georgia ... **415**
Citizens & S. Nat'l Bank, United States v. ... **461**
Citizens to Preserve Overton Park v. Volpe ... **1325**
City of Akron v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, Inc. ... 78–86
City of Los Angeles v. Lyons ... 215–24
City of New York, Barry v. ... *1668*
Civil Serv. Comm'n, Guardians Ass'n v. ... 244–52
Clark, Prudential Ins. Co. of Am. v. ... **701–02, 705–06**
Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. LaFleur ... *1753*
Coker v. Georgia ... 132
Cole v. Richardson ... *1750–51*
Coleman v. Miller ... **389–405, 418–27**
Columbia Broadcasting Sys., Loew's, Inc. v. ... *1401–03*
Columbia Pictures Corp. v. National Broadcasting Co. ... *1401–03*
Commerce Loan Co., Perry v. ... *759–61, 776*
Commissioner of Sanitation,

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Uniformed Sanitation Men Ass'n v. ... *1747*
Committee for Pub. Educ. v. Nyquist ... 150–53
Commonwealth Ins. Co., Robinson v. ... **1548–49**
Connecticut, Boddie v. ... 92
Connell v. Higgenbotham ... *1750*
Connick v. Myers ... 164, 168–72, *1741*, *1748–49*, *1761*, *1767–70*
Constructors Supply Co. v. Bostrom Sheet Metal Works, Inc. ... **700–01**
Consumer Energy Council of Am. v. Federal Energy Regulatory Comm'n ... *1185–86*, *1190*, *1191–92*
Container Corp. of Am. v. Franchise Tax Bd. ... 112–17, *1898–1900*
Continental T.V., Inc. v. GTE Sylvania, Inc. ... **1865 n.179**
Coopers & Lybrand, Sharp v. ... *801*
County of Los Angeles, Japan Line, Ltd. v. ... 113–17
County of Sonoma, Sonoma County Org. of Pub. Employees v. ... *1737*
Croudson v. Leonard ... **1540–42**

Daggett, Karcher v. ... 135–43
Danforth, Planned Parenthood Ass'n v. ... 83
Data Probe Acquisition Corp. v. Datatab, Inc. ... *1979–83*
Datatab, Inc., Data Probe Acquisition Corp. v. ... *1979–83*
Davis, Hutto v. ... 132–33
Davis, Paul v. ... *1784*
Davis, Southeastern Community College v. ... *1006*, *1008–09*
Davis, Washington v. ... 247, 250
Day & Night Co., Groucho Marx Prods., Inc. v. ... *1411 n.93*
De Lovio v. Boit ... **1551–53**
Defense Logistics Agency, Parker v. ... *1639*
Denno, Stovall v. ... *963*, *966–67*
Department of the Air Force, Villela v. ... *1641*

PAGE

Department of the Army, Miguel v. ... *1641*
Department of the Army, Williams v. ... *1642*
Department of Energy, Special Counsel *ex rel.* Savitz v. ... *1644*, *1649*
Department of Health & Human Servs., Nagel v. ... *1641*
Department of Justice, Sweeting v. *1637*
Department of the Navy, Hayes v. *1643*
Department of Revenue, Exxon Corp. v. ... *1897–98*
Desist v. United States ... *961–66*, *968–70*, *975–76*
DesMoines Indep. Community School Dist., Tinker v. ... 167
Detroit Bd. of Educ., Abood v. ... 168, *1728–32*
Dillon v. Gloss ... **408**, **412–13**
Dirks v. SEC ... 286–94
Dodge v. Ford Motor Co. ... **1309–11**
Douglas v. Veterans Admin. ... *1640–41*
Doyle, Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. ... *1640*, *1759 n.15*, *1788*
Duke Power Co., Griggs v. ... *1004–05*
DuPont de Nemours Co., E.I., Strong v. ... *800*

E.C. Publications, Inc., Berlin v. *1403*
E.I. DuPont de Nemours, Strong v. ... *800*
Eagle-Picher Indus. v. Liberty Mut. Ins. Co. ... *739–48*
Edgar v. MITE Corp. ... *1982–83*
Edgar, Whittaker Corp. v. ... *799*, *802*
Eldridge, Mathews v. ... **1348–51**
Ellis v. Brotherhood of Ry. Clerks *1730–34*
Elrod v. Burns ... *1749–50*
Elsmere Music, Inc. v. National Broadcasting Co. ... *1404–05*
Energy Reserves Group, Inc. v. Kansas Power & Light Co. ... *1418–19*, *1424–25*, *1429*
Enterprise Wheel & Car Corp., United Steelworkers of Am. v. ... *1719*
Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n, Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock v. ... 252, 258–61

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n v. Wyoming 199–207
Erika, Inc., United States v..... *794*
Ernst & Ernst v. Hochfelder..... *1979–80*
Estelle, Barefoot v..... 118–22
Estelle, Rummel v..... 127–35, **1390**
Everson v. Board of Educ..... *551*
Exxon Corp. v. Eagerton..... *1419*, *1428–29*
Exxon Corp. v. Department of Revenue..... *1897–98*

Farkas v. Williams **1126–27**
FCC, National Ass'n of Regulatory Util. Comm'rs v. (NARUC I)... *578–79*
FCC, National Ass'n of Regulatory Util. Comm'rs v. (NARUC II).. *578–80*
FCC, North Carolina Util. Comm'n v. *576*
Federal Aviation Admin., Matriano v. *1637*
Federal Energy Regulatory Comm'n, Consumer Energy Council of Am. v..... *1185–86*, *1190*, *1191–92*
Fibreboard Paper Prods. v. NLRB *485–87*
Finkel, Branti v..... *1749*
First Nat'l Maintenance Corp. v. NLRB *490–92*
Florida, Barclay v..... 124–26
Ford Motor Co., Dodge v..... *1309–11*
Forty-Eight Insulations, Insurance Co. of N. Am. v..... *739–48*
Franchise Tax Bd., Alcan Aluminum Ltd. v..... *1902–03*
Franchise Tax Bd., Container Corp. of Am. v..... 112–17, *1898–1900*
Frost & Frost Trucking Co. v. Railroad Comm'n *1744 n.29*
FTC, Association of Nat'l Advertisers v..... **1326**
FTC, Gerlach v..... *1640*
Fullilove v. Klutznik..... 248

Garber, United States v..... *801*, *802*
Gardner v. Broderick *1747*
Garner v. Wolfinbarger *956–60*
Garrity v. New Jersey *1746*
Gates, Illinois v..... 177–85

PAGE

General Elec. Co. v. Gilbert..... 259–60
General Elec. Co., United States v. **1846**, **1855–56**, **1864**
Gerlach v. FTC..... *1640*
Georgia, Bearden v..... 86–94
Georgia, Chisolm v..... **415**
Georgia, Coker v..... 132
Gerstein, Poe v..... *1171*
Gibbons v. Ogden..... *1019–22*
Gilbert, General Elec. Co. v..... 129–60
Gilliard v. Mississippi..... 196–98
Gimbel Bros., James Baird Co. v. **680**, **700**
Gloss, Dillon v..... 408, 412–13
Goldsboro Christian Schools, Inc. v. United States..... 261–69
Goode, Rizzo v..... 219–21
Goodwin, United States v. **1091**
Grand Caillou Packing Co..... **1877**
Graves, Shell Petroleum, N.V. v. *1903–10*
Green, Santa Fe Indus., Inc. v.... *1979–80*, *1983*
Grendel's Den, Inc., Larkin v..... 143–48
Griggs v. Duke Power Co. *1004–05*
Grosjean v. American Press Co.... 172–73
Groucho Marx Prods., Inc. v. Day & Night Co..... *1411 n.93*
GTE Sylvania, Inc., Continental T.V., Inc. v..... **1865**
Guardians Ass'n v. Civil Serv. Comm'n..... 244–52

H.L. v. Matheson *1169–70*
Harris, Board of Educ. v..... 248
Harris, Younger v..... *515–16*
Hayes, Bordenkircher v. **1091–92**
Hayes v. Department of the Navy *1643*
Helm, Solem v..... 127–35
Helms, Hewitt v..... 103–11, *1782*
Hernandez People v..... **656–58**
Hewitt v. Helms 103–11, *1782*
Higgenbotham, Connell v..... *1750*
Hochfelder, Ernst & Ernst v..... *1979–80*
Hodory, Ohio Bureau of Employment Serv. v..... *515–16*
Hoffman v. Red Owl Stores, Inc. **694**
Hollenbaugh v. Carnegie Free

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Library *1754 n.84*
Hollingsworth v. Virginia **403**
Hughes v. Alexandria Scrap Corp. *1744 n.30, 1799–1800*
Hutto v. Davis 132–33

IBM, United States v. *835–44*
Illinois v. Gates 177–85
Illinois, Williams v. 86–89
Immigration & Naturalization Serv. v. Chadha 185–93, *784–88, 1187–88, 1190–93*
Insurance Co. of N. Am. v. Forty-Eight Insulations *739–48*
Insurance Co. of N. Am., Keene Corp. v. *739–48*
International Bhd. of Teamsters v. United States 271 n.17, 245
International Union of the United Rubber Workers, Local Union 759, W.R. Grace & Co. v. 269–78

James Baird Co. v. Gimbel Bros. **680, 700**
Japan Line, Ltd. v. County of Los Angeles 113–17
Johnson, United States v. *961–77*
Jones v. United States 94–103
Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc., Kiefer-Stewart Co. v. **459**
Joy v. North **1350 n.262**

Kansas Power & Light Co., Energy Reserves Group, Inc. v. *1418–19, 1424–25, 1429*
Karcher v. Daggett 135–43
Keene Corp. v. Insurance Co. of N. Am. *739–48*
Kennedy, Arnett v. *1764–67, 1782, 1785, 1792*
Keyishian v. Board of Regents 164, *1740–41, 1756, 1763*
Kiefer-Stewart Co. v. Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc. **459**
Kirkpatrick v. Preisler 135, 140–41
Klutznik, Fullilove v. 248
Knight, Minnesota State Bd. for Community Colleges v. *1775–79*

PAGE

Kurtzman, Lemon v. 148–56, *556–63, 1480, 1482*

LaFleur, Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. *1753*
Larkin v. Grendel's Den, Inc. 143–48
Lau v. Nichols 244, 247–48
Lemon v. Kurtzman 148–56, *556–63, 1480, 1482*
Leo Feist, Inc. v. Song Parodies, Inc. *1410–11*
Leonard, Croudson v. **1540–42**
Letter Carriers, National Ass'n of, United States Civil Serv. Comm'n v. *1655–58, 1741 n.12, 1763–67*
Liberty Mut. Ins. Co., American Home Prods. v. *739–48*
Liberty Mut. Ins. Co., Eagle-Picher Indus. v. *739–48*
Linkletter v. Walker *961–77*
Littleton, O'Shea v. 219–21
Local Div. 589, Amalgamated Transit Union v. Massachusetts *1737*
Local Union 759, Int'l Union of the United Rubber Workers, W.R. Grace & Co. v. 269–78
Locke, Rose v. **660–61, 663–64**
Loew's, Inc. v. Columbia Broadcasting Sys. *1401–03*
Long, Michigan v. *833–35*
Los Angeles Dep't of Water & Power v. Manhart 253–54, 257–58, 260
Lovercamp, People v. **641–42**
Lundy, Rose v. *527–28*
Lyons, City of Los Angeles v. 215–24
Lyons, People v. *811*

Mack v. Oklahoma *971*
Mackey v. United States *961, 965–66, 968, 971–74*
Macy, Norton v. *1755*
Maine v. Thiboutot 251
Maldonado, Zapata Corp. v. **1334–48, 1349–51**
Manhart, Los Angeles Dep't of Water & Power v. 253–54, 257–58, 260
Mapp v. Ohio *970, 975*

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Marathon Oil Co., Mobil Corp. v. *1978–80*
Marathon Pipe Line Co., Northern Pipeline Constr. Co. v. *782–83*, *1947–63*
Marker v. Preferred Fire Ins. Co. **701–02**, **705**
Marsh v. Chambers 143–48
Massachusetts, Local Div. 589, Amalgamated Transit Union v. *1737*
Massachusetts Council of Constr. Employers, Inc., White v. 70–78
Mastriano v. Federal Aviation Admin. *1637*
Matheson, H.L. v. 1169–70
Mathews v. Eldridge *788–89*, **1348–51**
Mayor of New Bedford, McAuliffe v. *1742–43*
MCA, Inc. v. Wilson *1404–05*
McCarthy v. Philadelphia Civil Serv. Comm'n *1752*
McAuliffe v. Mayor of New Bedford *1742–43*
McConnell v. Anderson *1755*
McCorkle v. United States *1190*
McCray v. New York 193–99
McElroy, Cafeteria Workers Union, Local 473 v. *1747 n.55*, *1780–81*
McIntosh v. Murphy **711**
McGehee v. Casey *1771–75*
Merchants' Ins. Co., Peele v. **1546–47**
Merit Sys. Protection Bd., Moreno v. *1636*
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Inc. v. Showcase Atlanta Coop. Prods., Inc. *1411*
Metropolitan Hous. Dev. Corp., Village of Arlington Heights v. 250
Michigan v. Long 224–30
Middlesex County Sewerage Auth. v. National Sea Clammers Ass'n 251
Middletown, Borough of, Bykofsky v. *1166–68*
Mid-Louisiana Gas Co., Public Serv. Comm'n v. **366**
Miguel v. Department of the Army *1641*
Milky Way Prods., Pillsbury Co. v. *1410*
Miller, Coleman v. **389–405**, **418–27**

PAGE

Milton, United States v. *799*, *803*
Minneapolis Star & Tribune Co. v. Minnesota Comm'r of Revenue 172–77
Minnesota Comm'r of Revenue, Minneapolis Star & Tribune Co. v. 172–77
Minnesota State Bd. for Community Colleges v. Knight *1775–79*
Mississippi, Gilliard v. 196–98
Mitchell, Oregon v. **415**
Mitchell, United Pub. Workers v. *1654–55*, *1743 n.22*
MITE Corp., Edgar v. *1982–83*
Mobil Corp. v. Marathon Oil Co. *1978–80*
Moffitt, Ross v. 91
Moreno v. Merit Sys. Protection Bd. *1636*
Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle *1759 n.15*
Mueller v. Allen 148–56
Murphy, McIntosh v. **711**
Myers, Connick v. 164, 168–72, *1741*, *1748–49*, *1761*, *1767–70*, *1780*
Myers v. United States *1627*
Nagel v. Department of Health & Human Servs. *1641*
National Ass'n of Letter Carriers, United States Civil Serv. Comm'n v. *1655–58*, *1741 n.12*, 1763–67
National Ass'n of Regulatory Util. Comm'rs v. FCC (NARUC I) ... *578–79*
National Ass'n of Regulatory Util. Comm'rs v. FCC (NARUC II) .. *578–80*
National Broadcasting Co., Columbia Pictures Corp. v. *1401–03*
National Broadcasting Corp., Elsmere Music, Inc. v. *1401–03*
National Educ. Corp. v. Bell & Howell Co. *1964*, *1972–75*
National League of Cities v. Usery 199–207
National Sea Clammers Ass'n, Middlesex Sewerage Auth. v. 251
New Jersey, Garrity v. *1746*
New Jersey, United States Trust Co. v. *1415–18*, *1735–38*
New York City Transit Auth., Sub-

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

	PAGE
way-Surface Supervisors Ass'n v.	*1736*
New York, McCray v.	193–99
New York, Payton v.	*964–65*, *968–71*
New York v. Uplinger	*1753 n.82*
Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. v. Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n	252, 258–61
Nichols, Lau v.	244, 247–48
NLRB v. Catholic Bishop of Chicago	63–66
NLRB, Fibreboard Paper Prods. v.	*485–87*
NLRB, First Nat'l Maintenance Corp. v.	*490–92*
NLRB, Universal Camera Corp. v.	**1339–40**
NLRB v. Wooster Div. of Borg-Warner Corp.	*477 n.14*, *487–88*
Norris, Arizona Governing Comm. for Tax Deferred Annuity & Deferred Compensation Plans v.	252–58, 260–61
North Carolina v. Pearce	**1091**
North Carolina Util. Comm'n v. FCC	*576*
North, Joy v.	**1350 n.262**
Northern Pipeline Constr. Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co.	*782–83*, *1947–63*
Norton v. Macy	*1755*
Nyquist, Committee for Pub. Educ. v.	150–53
Ogden, Gibbons v.	*1019–22*
Ohio Bureau of Employment Serv. v. Hodory	*515–16*
Ohio, Mapp v.	*970*, *975*
Oklahoma, Broadrick v.	*1657–58*, *1763–67*
Oklahoma, Mack v.	*971*
Olim v. Wakinekona	103–11, *1781–82*
Olivera v. Union Ins. C	**1544–45**
Olson, Telvest, Inc. v.	*1975–77*
Oregon v. Mitchell	**415**
Osborn v. Bank of the United States	208–15
O'Shea v. Littleton	219–21
Pacific Gas & Elec. Co. v. State Energy Resources Conservation & Dev. Comm'n	238–44
Parker v. Defense Logistics Agency	*1639*
Payton v. New York	*964–65*, *968–71*
Pearce, North Carolina v.	**1091**
Peele v. Merchants' Ins. Co.	**1546–47**
Peltier, United States v.	*961*, *964*, *969–72*, *974–77*
People v. Carradine	**642–43**
People v. Ceballos	**644–45**
People v. Hernandez	**656–58**
People v. Lovercamp	**641–42**
People v. Lyons	*811*
Perry, Blackledge v.	**1091**
Perry v. Commerce Loan Co.	*759–61*, *776*
Perry v. Sindermann	*1781–88*
Perry Educ. Ass'n v. Perry Local Educators' Ass'n	*1775–79*
Perry Local Educators' Ass'n, Perry Educ. Ass'n, v.	*1775–79*
Philadelphia Civil Serv. Comm'n, McCarthy v.	*1752*
Pickering v. Board of Educ.	164–67, *1746*, *1748*, *1756–70*
Pillsbury Co. v. Milky Way Prods.	*1410*
Pioggia, United States v.	*1150–51*
Planned Parenthood Ass'n v. Ashcroft	78–86
Planned Parenthood Ass'n v. Danforth	83
Poe v. Gerstein	*1171*
Porter v. American Optical	*739–48*
Powell, Stone v.	*974*
Preferred Fire Ins. Co., Marker v.	**701–02**, **705**
Priesler, Kirkpatrick v.	135, 140–41
Prince, Regina v.	**653–56**, **662–63**
Prudential Ins. Co. of Am. v. Clark	**701–02**, **705–06**

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Public Serv. Comm'n v. Mid-Louisiana Gas Co. ... **366**

Railroad Comm'n, Frost & Frost Trucking Co. v. ... *1744 n.29*
Ralpho v. Bell ... *791*
Red Owl Stores, Inc., Hoffman v. **694**
Regents of the Univ. of Cal. v. Bakke ... 244, 247–48, 250
Regina v. Prince ... **653–56, 662–63**
Richardson, Cole v. ... *1750–51*
Richman v. Charter Arms Corp. ... *1923–24*
Rizzo v. Goode ... 219–21
Robinson v. Commonwealth Ins. Co. ... **1548–49**
Roe v. Wade ... 78–86
Rose v. Locke ... **660–61, 663–64**
Rose v. Lundy ... *527–28*
Ross v. Moffitt ... 91
Roth, Board of Regents v. ... *1781–84, 1788–89*
Rummel v. Estelle ... 127–35, **1390**

St. Francis Hosp. ... *537–39*
Santa Fe Indus., Inc. v. Green ... *1979–80, 1983*
Savitz v. Department of Energy, Special Counsel *ex rel.* ... *1644, 1649*
SEC, Dirks v. ... 286–94
Shapiro v. Thompson ... *1751–52*
Sharp v. Coopers & Lybrand ... *801*
Shell Petroleum, N.V. v. Graves ... *1903–10*
Shelton v. Tucker ... *1762–63*
Sherbert v. Verner ... *1478 n.56*
Shlensky v. Wrigley ... **1324–35**
Short, Tate v. ... **86–89**
Shott, United States *ex rel.*, Tehan v. ... *965, 977*
Showcase Atlanta Coop. Prods., Inc., Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Inc. v. ... *1411*
Sindermann, Perry v. ... *1781–88*
Sipes, Vaca v. ... 279–84
Six Unknown Named Agents of Fed. Bureau of Narcotics, Bivens v. ... *973, 1636*
Slochower v. Board of Higher Educ. ... *1746*
Smith v. Arkansas State Highway Employees, Local 1315 ... 168, 172
Snepp v. United States ... *1771–75*
Socialist Workers '74 Campaign Comm. (Ohio), Brown v. ... 156–64
Solem v. Helm ... 127–35
Song Parodies, Inc., Leo Feist, Inc. v. ... *1410–11*
Sonoma County Org. of Pub. Employees v. County of Sonoma ... *1737*
Sony Corp. of Am. v. Universal City Studios, Inc. ... *1406–13*
Southeastern Community College v. Davis ... *1006, 1008–09*
Spannaus, Allied Structural Steel Co. v. ... *1415–18*
Special Counsel *ex rel.* Savitz v. Department of Energy ... *1644, 1649*
Spinelli v. U.S. ... 177–85
Star Paving Co., Drennan v. ... **680, 693, 700–01**
State, Antinore v. ... *1725*
State Energy Resources Conservation & Dev. Comm'n, Pacific Gas & Elec. Co. v. ... 238–44
Stephens, Zant v. ... 122–24
Stone v. Powell ... *974*
Stovall v. Denno ... *963, 966–67*
Strong v. E.I. DuPont de Nemours Co. ... *800*
Subway-Surface Supervisors Ass'n v. New York City Transit Auth. *1736*
Sumitomo Shoji Am., Inc. v. Avagliano ... *1904–05*
Sunkist Growers, Inc. v. Winkler & Smith Citrus Prods. Co. ... **460–61**
Swain v. Alabama ... 194–99
Sweeting v. Department of Justice *1637*
Swift v. Tyson ... **1513–16, 1576–77**

Taft, United States *ex rel.* Taylor v. ... *1630*
Tate v. Short ... 86–89

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Taylor, United States *ex rel.* v. Taft *1630*
Teamsters, International Bhd. of, v. United States 245
Tehan v. United States *ex rel.* Shott *965, 977*
Telvest, Inc. v. Olson *1975–77*
Tennessee Valley Auth., Ashwander v. *1195*
Texas, Aguilar v. 177–85
Thiboutot, Maine v. 251
Thompson, Shapiro v. *1750–52*
Thomson, Brown v. *136–37*
Timken Roller Bearing Co. v. United States **459**
Tinker v. DesMoines Indep. Community School Dist. 167
Topco Assocs., United States v. **1865 n.179**
Tucker, Shelton v. *1762–63*
Tyson, Swift v. **1513–16, 1576–77**

Union Ins. Co., Olivera v. **1544–45**
Uniformed Sanitation Men Ass'n v. Commissioner of Sanitation *1747*
United Liverpool Faculty Ass'n, Acting Superintendent of Schools v. *1721–22*
United Pub. Workers v. Mitchell .. *1654–55, 1743 n.22*
United States v. American Tel. & Tel. Co. *574, 583*
United States, Atkins v. *1186*
United States, Bob Jones Univ. v. 26–29, 62–67, 249–50, 261–69
United States, Brady v. **1091**
United States v. Calandra *967, 972–74*
United States, Chiarella v. 287, 294
United States v. Citizens & S. Nat'l Bank **461**
United States Civil Serv. Comm'n v. National Ass'n of Letter Carriers *1655–58, 1741 n.12, 1763–67*
United States, Desist v. *961–66, 968–70, 975–76*
United States v. Erika, Inc. *794*
United States v. Garber *801, 802*
United States v. General Elec. Co. *1846 & n.97, 1855–56, 1864*

PAGE

United States, Goldsboro Christian Schools, Inc. v. 261–69
United States v. Goodwin **1091**
United States v. IBM *835–44*
United States, International Bhd. of Teamsters v. 245, 271 n.17
United States v. Johnson *961–77*
United States, Jones v. 94–103
United States, Mackey v. *961, 965–66, 968, 971–74*
United States, McCorkle v. *1190*
United States v. Milton *799, 803*
United States, Myers v. *1627*
United States v. Peltier *961, 964, 969–72, 974–77*
United States v. Pioggia *1150–51*
United States Postal Serv., Allen v. *1638*
United States Postal Serv., Weiss v. *1641*
United States *ex rel.* Shott, Tehan v. *965, 977*
United States, Snepp v. *1771–75*
United States, Spinelli v. 177–85
United States *ex rel.* Taylor v. Taft *1630*
United States, Timken Roller Bearing Co. v. **459**
United States Trust Co. v. New Jersey *1415–18, 1735–38*
United States, Weems v. 131–32
United States, Williams v. *961–65, 967, 969–70*
United States, Yakus v. *785–86*
United States v. Yellow Cab Co. **457–59**
United States Postal Serv., Bowen v. 278–86
United Steelworkers of Am. v. American Mfg. Co. *1719*
United Steelworkers of Am. v. Enterprise Wheel & Car Corp. *1719*
United Steelworkers of Am. v. Warrior & Gulf Navigation Co. *1719*
Universal Camera Corp. v. NLRB **1339–40**
Universal City Studios, Inc., Sony Corp. of Am. v. *1406–13*
University of Cal., Regents of the v. Bakke 244, 247–48, 250
University of Chicago, Cannon v. 250–51

References in heavy-faced type are to LEADING ARTICLES and COMMENTS; in italics to NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, and BOOK NOTES; and in plain type to CASE COMMENTS.

PAGE

Updegraff, Wieman v. *1745*
Uplinger, New York v. *1753 n.82*
Usery, National League of Cities v. 199–207

Vaca v. Sipes 279–84
Verlinden B.V. v. Central Bank of Nigeria 208–15
Verner, Sherbert v. *1478 n.56*
Veterans Admin., Douglas v. *1640–41*
Village of Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Hous. Dev. Corp. 250
Villela v. Department of the Air Force *1641*
Virginia, Hollingsworth v. **403**
Volpe, Citizens to Preserve Overton Park v. **1325**

W.R. Grace & Co. v. Local Union 759, Int'l Union of the United Rubber Workers 269–78
Wade, Roe v. 78–86
Wakinekona, Olim v. 103–11, *1781–82*
Walker, Linkletter v. *961–77*
Walt Disney Prods. v. Air Pirates *1404–06*
Warrior & Gulf Navigation Co., United Steelworkers of Am. v. ... *1719*
Washington v. Davis 247, 250
Weatherford v. Bursey *1146, 1149–50*
Weems v. United States 131–32
Weiss v. United States Postal Serv. *1641*

PAGE

West Va. State Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette *1483–87*
White v. Massachusetts Council of Constr. Employers, Inc. 70–78
Whittaker Corp v. Edgar *799, 802*
Wieman v. Updegraff *1745*
Williams v. Department of the Army *1642*
Williams, Farkas v. **1126–27**
Williams v. Illinois 86–89
Williams v. United States *961–65, 967, 969–70*
Wilson, MCA, Inc. v. *1404–05*
Winkler & Smith Citrus Prods. Co., Sunkist Growers, Inc. v. **460–61**
Wisconsin v. Yoder *1477 n.52*
Wolfinbarger, Garner v. *956–60*
Wood, Bishop v. *1785–88, 1790–91*
Wooster Div. of Borg-Warner Corp., NLRB v. *477 n.14, 487–88*
Wrigley, Shlensky v. **1324–25**
Wyoming, Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n v. 199–207

Yakus v. United States *785–86*
Yellow Cab Co., United States v. **457–59**
Yoder, Wisconsin v. *1477 n.52*
Younger v. Harris *515–16*

Zant v. Stephens 122–24
Zapata Corp. v. Maldonado **1334–48, 1349–51**